

# Gramin Krishi Mausam Sewa India Meteorological Department Odisha University of Agriculture and Technology Ranital, Bhadrak, - 756111



#### WeekNo.15

No-30(Eng. Bulletin) Dt.-12.04.2024

### District-Balasore (North-Eastern Coastal Plain Zone)

Weather Condition During Last Week at Balasore (06.04.2024-12.04.2024)

Rainfall (mm)	1.2
Maximum temperature (°C)	30.0-40.0
Minimum temperature (°C)	23.0-28.0

## Forecast (Upto 17.04.2024) Given by Met. Centre, IMD, Bhubaneswar

**DISTRICT:** Balasore— As per IMD forecast, the district is likely to receive **Light rain on 13<sup>th</sup> followed by dry weather for next 4 days** with Mainly Clear to Partly cloudy sky. The wind will blow southerly to south westerly in a speed within 12-16 km/h. The maximum temperature and minimum temperature will likely to remain 36-40°C and 24-27°C to respectively for the next five days.

DISTRICT	Date	Rainfall (mm)	T-MAX (C)	T-MIN (C)	Cloud Cover	Rh Max (%)	Rh Min (%)	Wind speed (kmph)	Wind Direction (deg)
	13-04-2024	4	36	24	3	53	30	12	212
	14-04-2024	0	36	25	2	54	28	14	240
BALASORE	15-04-2024	0	38	26	1	59	31	13	225
	16-04-2024	0	39	26	1	61	31	16	214
	17-04-2024	0	40	27	2	68	34	16	212

For further information, contact the Met.Centre, Aerodrom Area, IMD, Bhubaneswar, Tel.#0674-2596116.

## Crop and Livestock Specific Agromet Advisory

## General Advisory

- According to medium range weather forecast of IMD, MC, Bhubaneswar, Maximum temperature (Day Temperature) very likely to rise by 2 to 3°C over the district during next 4 days (mainly dry weather forecasted), farmers are advised to give light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops, increase the frequency of irrigation at critical growth stages, irrigate only during the evening or early morning.
- For soil moisture conservation and avoid evaporation losses mulching practices should be followed.
- Avoid grazing of animal during noon hours in open place because there is a chance of increase in maximum temperature in upcoming days.
- → To Enhance pollination in crops, provide 20% Boron @300gm/acre by mixing 200 l of water.
- Farmers should observe the pest and disease incidence on their field and if the infestation is above economic threshold level (ETL) then spraying of insecticide and pesticide should be done in morning hours

	hours.	
Crop Name	Crop Stage	Agromet Advisory
Summer Rice	PI/Booting Stage	<ul> <li>❖ Maintain optimum moisture level at critical growth stages like PI &amp; Flowering in paddy field because hot and humid weather condition is expected in upcoming days.</li> <li>❖ If the rice crop is in PI stage, apply 35 kg Urea &amp; 10 kg MOP/ha as final top dressing.</li> <li>❖ In summer rice high infestation of stem borer is observed so farmers are advised to monitor the activity of stem borer by installing light trap /Pheromone trap and apply To manage Yellow stem Borer apply 4 kg Rynaxypyr 0.4 G or Flubendiamide 0.7 G @5 kg/acre 8 kg Fipronil 0.3G per acre by keeping 2-3 cm of water level in Rice field.</li> <li>❖ To manage Blast disease in paddy spray (Tebuconazole 50%+ Trifloxystrobin 25 % WG)@80g/acre recommended.</li> </ul>
Sunflower	Flowering/	♦ Harvest the sunflower if the flower head is mature & dry it under sun.
	Maturity	❖If the crop is in seed filling stage, adopt community approach to prevent the parrot menace.
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Vegetative	❖ Sugarcane crop should be kept weed free up to 4 months of planting by weeding and

	stage	hoeing. As the summer season has started crop should be given irrigation at proper time
		intervals. Irrigate alternate rows and apply sugarcane trash as mulching. To control early
		shot borer in sugarcane foliar spray of Fipronil 5SC @400 ml/acre is advised.
<b>Greengram</b>	Pod	❖Looking to the dry weather condition in upcoming days, a light irrigation should be
	development	advised at this stage to maintain adequate moisture in field.
		❖In summer greengram for the management of pod borer complex spraying of
		Emamectin benzoate @80g per acre or profenophos @400 ml per acre is recommended.
<b>Vegetables</b>	Flowering/	❖ As dry weather is forecasted along with the chance of heat wave condition is expected in
	Fruiting	upcoming days so farmers are advised to provide frequent light irrigation either during
		morning or evening hours in vegetable field to protect the crop.
		❖ To control Fruit and shoot borer in <b>Brinjal</b> , <b>Tomato &amp; Okra</b> Spray Neem based
		pesticide 1500ppm @600ml/acre at initial stages. Later on go for alternate spray of
		Spinosad 45 SC @70ml/acre or Emamectin benzoate @80-100g/acre &
		Thiachloprid@250ml/l of water.
		❖ To prevent from wilting or partial wilting in <b>brinjal</b> and <b>tomato</b> apply Neem or
		Karanjaa cake and spray Tebuconazole fungicide @ 1ml/liter to plant and plant base.
		❖ To control the little leaf in <b>bitter guard</b> & other viral diseases of cucurbits up root the
		infected plants &spray Flonicamid @60g/acre is recommended.
<b>Fruit</b>	Marble stage	Mango-
		❖ Irrigation should be advised at weekly interval during summer season.
		If infestation of Mealy bug & Mango hopper incidence in mango observed ETL, to
		control these pests, Spraying of Thiamethoxam 0.4 g/l of water or Lambda Cyahalothrin
		4.9CS @1.25 ml/l of water recommended.
<b>Livestock</b>		Under the prevailing hot & humid weather condition cattle & goat should be kept at
		shaded places & provide them cool, clean and pure water. Cover the shed roof with
		straw, paint it white or plaster with dung-mud to reduce temperature. In extreme heat
		condition, spray water and take the animal to a water body to cool off.

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