



**Gramin Krishi Mausam Sewa**  
**District Level Agromet Advisory Bulletin**  
 Orissa University of Agriculture & Technology,  
 Bhubaneswar



## Agromet Advisory Bulletin

Date : 26-12-2023

Weather Forecast of District GAJAPATI(Odisha) Issued On : 2023-12-26(Valid Till 08:30 IST of the next 5 days)

Parameter	2023-12-27	2023-12-28	2023-12-29	2023-12-30	2023-12-31
Rainfall(mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tmax(°C)	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Tmin(°C)	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
RH-I(%)	94	85	86	80	79
RH-II(%)	33	36	35	31	30
Wind Speed(kmph)	4	4	5	4	4
Wind Direction(Degree)	118	158	160	154	154
Cloud Cover(Octa)	0	0	0	0	3

### Weather Summary/Alert:

According to the weather forecast received from India Meteorological Department, the district is likely to dry with clear to partly cloudy sky up to Saturday. The wind speed is likely to remain within 04.0 to 05.0 kmph for the next five days. The daily maximum and minimum temperature may range from 30.0°C and 15.0°C to 16.0°C respectively. Relative humidity during the morning and the afternoon may range between 79 to 94 percent and 30 to 36 percent respectively.

### General Advisory:

The mean maximum daily temperature was 29.7°C and the mean minimum daily temperature was 14.7°C of the Gajapati district during the last week. The district received 0.0 mm of rainfall during the last week. Due to low night temperature and fog condition, there will be chance of infestation of sucking pests, leaf blight, powdery mildew in the Rabi crops and vegetables. Monitor the crops and vegetables, if symptoms are noticed, undertake appropriate plant protection measures. Carry out weeding, hoeing and other intercultural operations in Rabi vegetables. In Cole crops irrigation should be done at 7-8 Days interval depending upon soil moisture and weather condition. In winter during cold hours farmers should keep doors, windows and open spaces in cow sheds covered with polythene or gunny bag curtains to prevent direct contact to cold air. For maintaining the heat in the poultry shed during winter season, install heaters in the shed.

### SMS Advisory:

Provide light irrigation to standing vegetables and crops during morning hours to prevent damage from fog, low temperature and moisture stress.

### Crop Specific Advisory:

Crop (Stage)	Crop Specific Advisory
RICE	Soon after noticing the infestation of the stored grain insect pest, take up fumigation by using Aluminium phosphide (do not use in dwelling houses) tablets @ of 3 tablets/ ton grain (total 9 g of tablets) in fairly air tight containers or by covering with thick tarpaulin leaving no gaps. The tablets

Crop (Stage)	Crop Specific Advisory
	should be wrapped in cotton pouches before placing them in the stacks. All the corners of plastic cover should be plastered with 6- inch thick layer of mud/ adhesive tapes to prevent leakage of gas. Minimum exposure period is for about 7-10 days. Arrange good quality paddy seed varieties like Satyabhama, Sahabhagi Dhan, Mandakini, Manaswini, DRR 42, DRR-43, DRR-44, Bina 11, GB-1, Improved Lalat, MTU 1010, MTU 1001, Naveen, Swarna Shreya which can be grown during dry season. Seed rate for an acre of land is 20 kg for these varieties. Treat the seeds with Carbendazim 50% W.P @ 2-gram/1-kg of seeds or Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 % @ 3- gram /1 kg of seeds before sowing in the nursery.
GREEN GRAM	Select YMV disease resistant varieties like PDM 139, PDM 11 etc. To prevent whitefly infestation seeds should be treated with Imidacloprid @ 7-gram/kg of seeds before sowing. Install 8-10 nos of yellow sticky traps starting from 2-3 leaf stage of the crop. Diseased plants should be rogued out to prevent further spread of the disease. To manage whitefly infestation at early stage of crop spray Neem based pesticide 1500 PPM @ 600-ml/acre by mixing in 200-litre of water. If the infestation is severe than go for chemical pesticide like Thiamethoxam @ 40-gram/acre or Acetamiprid @ 50-gram/acre by mixing in 200-litre of water.

### Horticulture Specific Advisory:

Horticulture (Stage)	Horticulture Specific Advisory
Menacinakahi	To control aphids and thrips in chilli during primary stage of pest infestation spray neem-based pesticide 1500 PPM @ 600-ml/acre by mixing in 200-litre of water. Spray Thiamethoxam 25 % WG @ 40 g/acre or Acetamiprid 20% S.P. @ 50 g /acre or Profenophos 40 % + Fenpyroximate 2.5 % EC @ 400-ml/acre.
CHILLI	To control aphids and thrips in chilli during primary stage of pest infestation spray neem-based pesticide 1500 PPM @ 600-ml/acre by mixing in 200-litre of water. Spray Thiamethoxam 25 % WG @ 40 g/acre or Acetamiprid 20% S.P. @ 50 g /acre or Profenophos 40 % + Fenpyroximate 2.5 % EC @ 400-ml/acre.
CABBAGE	Apply borax @ 4-kg/ acre as soil application during transplanting in Cole crops to prevent Brown rot. If Borax was not applied during transplanting of seedlings than spray Borax @ 2.5-gram/litre or Folibor /Solubor @ 1.5 gram/litre. Spraying of Boron micronutrient should be done after two weeks of transplanting and two weeks before curd formation.

### Live Stock Specific Advisory:

Live Stock	Live Stock Specific Advisory
COW	Provide proper shelter to the animals with proper ventilation facilities. Floor should be clean, dry and bedding with straw which act as insulation and prevention of heat loss. In winter season animal required high amount of food as temperature drops. Roughage should be given high amount to maintain the milk production. Maize, wheat and concentrate oil cakes @ 3 kg to the large animals such as Buffalo and cattle feeding helps in maintaining the body heat of the animals.
GOAT	PPR disease also known as 'Goat Plague' is common during winter. This viral disease that affects goats and sheep which causes sudden fever, pneumonia and coughing. Affected animals appear restless, have a dull coat, dry muzzle and depressed appetite. Pregnant animals may abort. Vaccinate the animals.

### Fisheries Specific Advisory:

Fisheries	Fisheries Specific Advisory
COMMON CARP	During winters, there is a possibility of "EUS" disease in fish. Farmers are advised to apply Cifax @ 400 ml mixed with 40 litre of water in one acre pond area as a preventive measure. The fishes should be fed daily with oil cake bran mixture at the rate of 2-3 % of their total biomass.

**Others (Soil / Land Preparation) Specific Advisory:**

<b>Others (Soil / Land Preparation)</b>	<b>Others (Soil / Land Preparation) Specific Advisory</b>
PLANT PROTECTION	To control leaf eating caterpillar and fruit borer in winter vegetables like Brinjal, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Chilly & tomato apply 0.5 g Emamectin benzoate or 0.4 ml Spinosad per liter of water.